

Образец
лексико-грамматической работы № 1
для аспирантов

1. Поставьте глагол to be или глагол to have в нужную форму

- 1) I ... at the library yesterday morning.
A) was B) were C) are D) will be
- 2) He ... any sisters or brothers.
A) have no B) have C) haven't got D) doesn't have
- 3) My father and mother ... doctors.
A) was B) be C) is D) are

2. Выберите подходящее местоимение

- 1) I have a sister. ... name is Olga.
A) she B) her C) hers D) his
- 2) We know ... and their parents.
A) them B) they C) their D) us
- 3) I have a cat. ... name is Barsik.
A) He B) His C) It D) Its

3. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово

- 1) The body is ... into the head, trunk and limbs.
A) separable B) included C) distinguishable D) placed
- 2) Vertebral column ... of vertebrae.
A) join B) is placed C) forms D) consists
- 3) The internal organs are referred to as
A) striated B) viscera C) cardiac D) skeletal
- 4) Each muscle has both lymphatic and nervous
A) nerves B) contractions C) supply D) nuclei

4. Вставьте соответствующий предлог

- 1) Functionally we divide all muscles ... two groups: voluntary and involuntary.
A) from B) of C) into D) to
- 2) Skeletal muscles are complex ... structure.
A) at B) ... C) in D) with
- 3) The walls of blood vessels contract ... response to a stimulus.
A) to B) as C) in D) ...
- 4) I like to listen ... the latest news.
A) ... B) to C) of D) at

5. Выберите соответствующую форму слова

- 1) The heart and the lungs are ... in the chest.
A) placed B) place C) placement D) places
- 2) All higher animals are called ... animals.
A) Vertebral B) vertebrate C) invertebrate D) vertebrae
- 3) We have 27 bones in the ... of the hand and wrist alone.
A) framework B) frame C) frameless D) frame-like
- 4) Nerve impulses cause the muscle to
A) contraction B) contracting C) contracted D) contract

6. Выберите соответствующую форму глагола

- 1) Will the first year students ... in the anatomy museum the whole day tomorrow?
A) be working B) works C) working D) are working
- 2) We ... the text at the lesson yesterday.
A) translate B) translated C) will translate D) was translating
- 3) We ... the characteristic features of smooth muscles now.
A) discussing B) were discussing C) is discussing D) are discussing

- 4) I ... my report when my friend came.
 A) was writing B) will be writing C) am writing D) wrote
- 5) There ... a long white cord in the spinal canal.
 A) is B) are C) be D) being
- 6) The bones of our body ... the skeleton.
 A) makes B) make C) is making D) made
- 7) They ... their experiment from 4 till 6 yesterday.
 A) were making B) was making C) making D) will be making
- 8) Students the framework of the chest in the 1st term.
 A) learns B) learning C) shall be learning D) will learn

7. Найдите пары синонимов (например, 1)а, 2)в ...)

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1) injury | a) gullet |
| 2) esophagus | b) lower jaw |
| 3) mandible | c) collar-bone |
| 4) clavicle | d) damage |

8. Найдите пары антонимов (например, 1)а, 2)в ...)

- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| 1) inside | a) end |
| 2) lower | b) behind |
| 3) in front of | c) higher |
| 4) beginning | d) outside |

9. Образуйте с помощью приставок in-, in-, im-, ir-, il- слова с противоположным значением от следующих слов

1. vertebrate 2. important 3. logical 4. pure 5. changeable

10. Образуйте с помощью суффиксов -ar, -ous, -y, -al, -less прилагательные от следующих слов

1. life 2. bone 3. circle 4. vary 5. medicine

11. Выберите правильный вариант перевода предложения.

1. Вы можете принимать этот препарат три раза в день.
 A) You must take this drug three times a day.
 B) You may take this drug three times a day.
 C) They must take this drug three times a day.
 D) You should take this drug three times a day.
2. В каждом городе есть специальные детские больницы.
 A) There are special hospitals for children in every town.
 B) There is special hospitals for children in every town.
 C) We have special hospitals for children in every town.
 D) There are special hospital for children in every town.
3. Функция поджелудочной железы отличается от функции желудка.
 A) The function of the pancreas is different from the function of the spleen.
 B) The function of the pancreas is different from that of the liver.
 C) The function of the pancreas is different from that of the kidney.
 D) The function of the pancreas is different from that of the stomach.

12. Переведите словосочетания, указанные в скобках на английский язык.

- 1) The (*череп*) includes the brain.
 2) The (*позвоночник*) is the most important part of the skeleton.
 3) The arms join the body at the (*плечо*).

КЛЮЧИ
к лексико-грамматической работе № 1
 для аспирантов

1. 1) A 2) D 3) D	2. 1) B 2) A 3) D	3. 1) A 2) D 3) B 4) C	4. 1) C 2) C 3) C 4) B	5. 1) A 2) B 3) A 4) D	6. 1) A 2) B 3) D 4) A 5) A 6) B 7) A 8) D
7. 1) D 2) A 3) B 4) C	8. 1) D 2) C 3) B 4) A	9. 1) invertebrate 2) unimportant 3) illogical 4) impure 5) unchangeable	10. 1) lifeless 2) bony 3) circular 4) various 5) medical	11. 1) B 2) A 3) D	12. 1. skull 2. spinal column/backbone/vertebral column 3. shoulder

Оценка

объем выполненной работы (%)	Количество правильно выполненных заданий	балл
0-14%	0-6	1
15-25%	7-12	2
25-34%	13-17	3
35-44%	18-22	4
45-54%	23-27	5
55-64%	28-32	6
65-74%	33-37	7
75-84%	38-42	8
85-94%	43-47	9
95-100%	48-50	10