

**Образец**  
**лексико-грамматической работы № 2**  
**для аспирантов**

**1. Закончите предложения, выбрав соответствующую форму глагола**

- 1) ... to London?  
A) Have you been ever B) You have ever been C) Have you ever been D) Had you ever been
- 2) Yesterday I read an interesting article which my friend ... .  
A) had recommended B) has recommended C) have recommended D) will have recommended
- 3) ... the article by 5 p.m. tomorrow?  
A) Will you have translated B) Will you translated C) Have you translated D) Have you will translate
- 4) When he ... I ... him the key.  
A) return, will give B) returns, will give C) returns, give D) will return, will give
- 5) If some infectious fever ... , the patient ... to the hospital in an ambulance.  
A) will be diagnosed, will be taken B) be diagnosed, will be taken C) is diagnosed, will be taken  
D) diagnosed, will be taken
- 6) Galen thought that the heart ... the source of the body's heat.  
A) are B) is C) will be D) was

**2. Выберите подходящий эквивалент модального глагола**

- 1) The doctor says that you (разрешается) walk.  
A) will be allowed to B) was allowed to C) are allowed D) are allowed to
- 2) He (должен был) present his course paper before the examination.  
A) was able to B) had to C) was allowed to D) has to
- 3) He (сможет) do this work by the end of the week.  
A) can B) will be able to C) is able to D) will be allowed

**3. Вставьте подходящее слово**

- 1) The cardiovascular system is the system of blood ... .  
A) circulation B) circulate C) circulatory D) circulating
- 2) ... air contains about 20% oxygen.  
A) Inhalation B) Inhale C) Inhaled D) Inhaling
- 3) The large intestine is up to 2.5 inches ... .  
A) wide B) width C) widen D) widening
- 4) The outer margin of the kidney is ... .  
A) concave B) convex C) wide D) narrow
- 5) The ... serves as a bile reservoir.  
A) stomach B) pelvis C) gall-bladder D) abdomen

**4. Вставьте подходящее неопределенное местоимение some, any, no или их производные**

- 1) ... lymph nodule of the mucous coat has a protective function.  
A) Some B) Any C) Nothing C) Anything
- 2) Can ... show me the way to the X-ray room?  
A) something B) someone C) anybody C) anything
- 3) ... told me about his heart disease.  
A) Something B) Anything C) Nothing D) Nobody

**5. Вставьте соответствующий предлог**

- 1) What gases are involved ... breathing?  
A) on B) in C) from D) with
- 2) The heart pumps about five liters of blood ... one minute.  
A) on B) in C) with D) above
- 3) The trachea divides ... two smaller tubes called bronchi.  
A) to B) by C) ... D) into

- 4) Fever resulted ... throat infection.  
A) in B) from C) due to D) of
- 5) Each lung is surrounded ... a double-folded membrane, the pleura.  
A) on B) at C) by D) in
- 6) Salivary glands, liver and pancreas are situated ... the digestive tract.  
A) in B) above C) outside D) on

**6. Передайте следующие предложения в косвенной речи**

- 1) Tom said to me, "Come here tomorrow."  
2) I asked my sister, "Will you stay at home after dinner?"  
3) He said "I haven't seen my cousin today."

**7. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Indefinite Passive, Continuous Passive или Perfect Passive**

- 1) The heart wall (be composed) of two layers.  
2) The patient just (to operate) on.  
3) The film (to demonstrate) from 10 till 12 a.m. yesterday.

**8. Выберите соответствующую форму прилагательных**

- 1) The walls of the arteries and veins are ... than those of the capillaries.  
A) thick B) thicker C) more thick D) the thickest
- 2) The ... difference between these vessels and the capillaries is that their walls are also more complex.  
A) most important B) more important C) importanter D) the importantest
- 3) It was ... film I have ever seen.  
A) bad B) worse C) the best D) better

**9. Образуйте с помощью суффиксов -ing, -ical, -ment, -ward, -en производные от следующих слов, выполняя орфографические изменения, где необходимо**

1. feel 2. develop 3. deep 4. east 5. physiology

**10. Найдите пары синонимов**

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1) to supply  | a) to happen  |
| 2) to nourish | b) minute     |
| 3) to occur   | c) to provide |
| 4) fine       | d) to feed    |

**11. Найдите пары антонимов**

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1) ascending  | a) to leave   |
| 2) interior   | b) descending |
| 3) to pass in | c) small      |
| 4) large      | d) exterior   |

**12. Выберите правильный перевод предложения**

- 1) Именно слюнные железы секретируют слюну.  
A) It is the salivary glands that secrete saliva.  
B) It is the gastric glands that secrete saliva.  
C) It is the salivary glands who secrete saliva.  
D) It is the salivary glands that secretes saliva.
- 2) После того как вода поступает в организм, некоторое ее количество экскретируется легкими.  
A) After that water is taken into the body some of it is excreted through the lungs.  
B) Before water is taken into the body some of it is excreted through the lungs.  
C) Since water is taken into the body some of it is excreted through the lungs.  
D) For water is taken into the body some of it is excreted through the lungs.

**13. Переведите словосочетания, указанные в скобках на английский язык**

- 1) (Следует рассматривать) respiration essentially as exchange of gases.  
2) The (мочевыделительная система) excretes the largest part of the waste products of the body.  
3) The capsule (окруженная) by perirenal fat is called the adipose capsule.

## КЛЮЧИ К ЛГР № 2

### для аспирантов

1. 1) C 2) B 3) A 4) B 5) C 6) D	2. 1) D 2) B 3) B	3. 1) A 2) C 3) A 4) B 5) C	4. 1) B 2) C 3) D	5. 1) B 2) B 3) D 4) B 5) C 6) C	6. 1) Tom asked me to come there the next day. 2) I asked my sister if/whether she would stay at home after dinner. 3) He said that he hadn't seen his cousin that day.	
7. 1) is composed 2) has been operated 3) was being demonstrated	8. 1) B 2) A 3) C	9. 1) feeling 2) development 3) deepen 4) eastward 5) physiological	10. 1) C 2) D 3) A 4) B	11. 1. B 2. D 3. A 4. C	12. 1) A 2) C	13. 1) One must consider 2) urinary system 3) surrounded

### Оценка

объем выполненной работы (%)	Количество правильно выполненных заданий	балл
0-14%	0-6	<b>1</b>
15-25%	7-12	<b>2</b>
25-34%	13-17	<b>3</b>
35-44%	18-22	<b>4</b>
45-54%	23-27	<b>5</b>
55-64%	28-32	<b>6</b>
65-74%	33-41	<b>7</b>
75-84%	42-45	<b>8</b>
85-94%	46-48	<b>9</b>
95-100%	49-50	<b>10</b>