

GRODNO STATE MEDICAL UNIVERSITY.

DEPARTMENT OF OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY, OPHTHALMOLOGY AND STOMATOLOGY.

EXAMINATION QUESTIONS BY OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY

FOR THE FACULTY OF FOREIGN STUDENTS.

1. Clinical anatomy of the external nose.
2. Clinical anatomy of the nasal cavity.
3. Clinical anatomy of the paranasal sinuses.
4. Physiology of the nose and the paranasal sinuses.
5. Age anatomy of the nose and the paranasal sinuses.
6. Diseases of the external nose (furuncle, erysipelas, eczema). Etiology, clinical features and treatment.
7. Acute rhinitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
8. Acute rhinitis in infants. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
9. Acute rhinitis due to infectious diseases. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
10. Chronic rhinitis. Etiology, pathogenesis, pathological anatomy and clinical forms.
11. Chronic catarrhal rhinitis. Etiology, pathological anatomy, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
12. Chronic hypertrophic rhinitis. Etiology, pathological anatomy, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
13. Chronic atrophic rhinitis. Etiology, pathological anatomy, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
14. Ozena. Etiology, pathological anatomy, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
15. Allergic and vasomotor rhinitis. Etiopathogenesis, clinical features and treatment.
16. Foreign bodies in nose and nasal cavity. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
17. Deviated nasal septum, nasal synechia and choanal atresia. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
18. Hematoma and abscess of nasal septum. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
19. Trauma to the nose and the paranasal sinuses. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
20. Epistaxis. Etiology, clinical features and treatment.
21. Acute maxillary sinusitis. Etiology, pathogenesis and clinical anatomy.
22. Acute ethmoidal sinusitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
23. Acute frontal sinusitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
24. Acute and chronic sphenoidal sinusitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
25. Chronic maxillary sinusitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
26. Chronic ethmoidal sinusitis. Etiology, pathological anatomy, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
27. Chronic frontal sinusitis. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
28. Pseudocyst of the paranasal sinuses
29. Orbital complications of sinusitis. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
30. Intracranial complications of sinusitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
31. Benign tumors of the nose and the paranasal sinuses. Clinical feature, diagnosis and treatment.
32. Malignant tumors of the nose and the paranasal sinuses. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
33. Clinical anatomy of the pharynx and the oesophagus.
34. Age anatomy of the pharynx.
35. Physiology of the pharynx.
36. Clinical anatomy of the tonsil ring.
37. Foreign bodies in the pharynx. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
38. Foreign bodies in the oesophagus. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
39. Inflammation of the pharynx and the oesophagus. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
40. Adenoids. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.

41. Hypertrophy of the palatine tonsils. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
42. Acute pharyngitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
43. Acute adenoiditis. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
44. Acute tonsillitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
45. Paratonsillitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
46. Parapharyngeal abscess. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
47. Retropharyngeal abscess. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
48. Tonsillitis in systemic blood diseases. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
49. Chronic pharyngitis. Etiology, clinical forms, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
50. Chronic tonsillitis. Classification, etiology, diagnosis, treatment, prevention.
51. Treatment of patients with chronic tonsillitis.
52. Benign tumors of the pharynx. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
53. Malignant tumors of the pharynx. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
54. Clinical anatomy of the larynx.
55. Age anatomy of the larynx.
56. Laryngeal trauma. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
57. Foreign bodies in the larynx. Cause, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
58. Edema of the larynx. Cause, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
59. Acute catarrhal laryngitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
60. Acute subglottic laryngitis. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
61. Acute stenosis laryngo-tracheo-bronchitis. Etiology, diagnosis and treatment.
62. Submucosal laryngitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
63. Flegmanose laryngitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
64. Acute laryngeal stenosis. Cause, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
65. Differential diagnosis in case of respiratory disturbance.
66. Chronic laryngeal stenosis. Cause, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
67. Tracheostomy, intubation. Indications and technical intervention.
68. Chronic catarrhal laryngitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
69. Chronic hyperplastic laryngitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
70. Chronic atrophic laryngitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
71. Chondroperichondritis of the larynx. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
72. Benign tumors of the larynx. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
73. Malignant tumors of the larynx. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
74. Scleroma of upper respiratory tract. Epidemiology, etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
75. Syphilis on the ENT organs. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
76. Tuberculosis on the ENT organs. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
77. Clinical anatomy of the external ear.
78. Clinical anatomy of the tympanic cavity.
79. Clinical anatomy of the mastoid.
80. Clinical anatomy and physiology of the tuba auditiva.
81. Age anatomy of the ear.
82. Physiology of the tympanic cavity.
83. Clinical anatomy of the internal ear.
84. Anatomy of the cochlea.
85. Anatomy of the semicircular canals.
86. Physiology of the auditory system.

87. Physiology of the vestibular system.
88. Foreign bodies in the external ear.
89. Trauma to the external ear. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
90. Chondroperichondritis of the external ear. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
91. Furuncle, inflammation of the external auditory canal. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
92. Acute catarrhal otitis media. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
93. Acute purulent otitis media. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
94. Acute otitis media in children. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
95. Paracentesis of the tympanic membrane. Indications.
96. Mastoiditis. Etiology, pathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
97. Otitis media with effusion. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
98. Chronic catarrhal otitis media. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
99. Chronic purulent otitis media. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
100. Chronic purulent tubotympanic otitis media. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
101. Chronic purulent epitympanoantral otitis media. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
102. Chronic purulent otitis media in children. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
103. Exudative otitis media. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
104. Lesion of the facial nerve in diseases of the ear. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
105. Operations to improve hearing affected by diseases of the middle ear. Indications, contraindications and technical principles of surgical interventions.
106. Labyrinthitis. Etiology, pathogenesis and clinical forms.
107. Local labyrinthitis. Etiology, pathogenesis and clinical forms.
108. Diffuse labyrinthitis. Etiology, pathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
109. Neurosensory hearing loss. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
110. Otosclerosis. Pathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
111. Meniere disease. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
112. Otogenic meningitis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
113. Extradural abscess. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
114. Otogenic abscess of the temporal lobe. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
115. Otogenic abscess of the cerebellum. Etiology, clinical features, growth stages, diagnosis and treatment.
116. Differential diagnosis between abscesses of the cerebellum and labyrinthitis.
117. Otogenic arachnoiditis. Etiology, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
118. Thrombophlebitis of the sigmoid sinus, otogenic sepsis. Etiology, pathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
119. Benign and malignant tumors of the ear.