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Grodno State Medical University

Color of the liquid is yellow; Character is purulent; transparency - cloudy (muddy); specific gravity is more than 1015; the protein content is more than 3%, Rivalt's test is positive. We can say that it is EXUDATE.

Grodno State Medical University
Department of Propaedeutics of Internal Diseases
Analysis of a pleural liquid

 Quantity
 200
 ml

 The color
 light-yellow

 Transparency
 transparent

 Clots on standing
 no

 Specific gravity
 1009

 Protein
 1,33
 %

 Rivalti`s test
 negative

 Microscopic investigation

 The leucocytes
 2-3 segmentonuclear
 in m.f/v

 Atypical cells
 no
 in

 m.f/v

Color of the liquid is light yellow; transparency - transparent; specific gravity is less than 1015; the protein contents is less than 3%, Rivalt's test is negative. We can say that it is a TRANSUDATE.

Grodno State Medical University
Department of Propaedeutics of Internal Diseases
Analysis of a pleural liquid

Quantity 670 ml

The color red

The character hemorrhagic

Transparency cloudy (muddy)

Clots on standing yes

Specific gravity 1028

Protein 3.3 %

Rivalti`s test positive

Microscopic investigation

The leucocytes 0-1 in m.f/v

The erythrocytes all f/v

Atypical cells found

Color of the liquid is red; character is hemorrhagic, transparency is cloudy (muddy); specific gravity is more than 1015; the protein content is more than 3%, Rivalt's test is positive.

So we can say that it is EXUDATE.

The presence of a large number of red blood cells, occupying the all fields of view, atypical cells, we can say that it is the accumulation of fluid due to the CANCER PROCESS.