

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ЗДРАВООХРАНЕНИЯ РЕСПУБЛИКИ БЕЛАРУСЬ  
УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ  
«ГРОДНЕНСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ МЕДИЦИНСКИЙ  
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

Кафедра пропедевтики внутренних болезней

**МЕДИЦИНСКИЙ УХОД И МАНИПУЛЯЦИОННАЯ ТЕХНИКА**  
(методические рекомендации для студентов II курса факультета  
иностранных учащихся, обучающихся на английском языке)

**MEDICAL CARE AND MEDICAL MANIPULATIONS**  
*Methodical recommendations for the II-d year foreign faculty  
students*

Гродно, 2018  
ГрГМУ

Методические рекомендации подготовлены сотрудниками кафедры пропедевтики внутренних болезней УО «Гродненский государственный медицинский университет» зав. кафедрой доцентом Пронько Т.П., старшим преподавателем Поплавской Э.Э., доцентом Сурмач Е.М. в соответствии с типовой учебной программой по дисциплине «Медицинский уход и манипуляционная техника» для специальностей 1-79 01 01 «Лечебное дело», утвержденной первым заместителем Министра образования Республики Беларусь 03.10.2018г., регистрационный номер ТД – Л. 644/тип.

### **Study 1.**

#### **Duties of the nurse of the therapeutic Department. Medical ethics and deontology in the professional activity of a nurse.**

**Goal: To instruct with role of patient care, medical ethics and deontology, Duties of the nurse of the Therapeutic Department.**

*Control questions:*

- The role of health professionals in the treatment and care of patients.
- Ethical and juridical (legal) responsibility of medical workers.
- What is the concept of ethics?
- What is the concept of deontology?
- Deontological requirements for the individuality of a nurse.
- The concept of iatrogenic diseases.

### **Study 2**

**Organization of work of the nurse's workplace (reception). Maintenance of medical records. The activities of senior nurse of the Therapeutic Department.**

**Goal: To study the basic rules of work and duties of a nurse, of the senior nurse. Get acquainted with the device of the nurse's and senior nurse's workplace, maintaining medical documentation.**

*Control questions:*

- Rights and duties of the ward nurse.
- Personal hygiene of the nurse.
- The equipment of a workplace of the nurse.
- Organization of work of the nurse's workplace (reception).
- Medical documentation, rules of maintenance medical documentation
- Rules of shift of nurses at the end of duty.
- Selection of appointments from the hospital patient's medical records.
- Organization of work of the senior nurse of Therapeutic Department.
- Duties of the senior nurse.
- Rules of the morning planning sessions during the shifting of duties.

*Practical skills:*

- Maintenance of medical records the ward nurse.
- Selection of appointments from the list of prescriptions.

- Selection of medicines from the list of prescriptions.
- Management of medical records by the senior nurse of the therapeutic Department.

### **Study 3**

#### **Storage and record keeping of medicines, narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances.**

**Goal: To study the rules of prescribing, storing medicines, narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances.**

*Control questions:*

- Prescription, storage of medicines by the ward nurse.
- Prescription, storage of medicines by the senior nurse of the Department.
- Prescription, storage of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances.
- Write off of narcotic and potent drugs.

*Practical skills:*

- How to prepare documentation for prescription of medicines?
- Rules of storage of medicines.

### **Study 4**

#### **General rules for the use of medicines. Enteral administration of drugs.**

**Goal: To study the rules of use of enteral medicines, and distribution of medicines.**

*Control questions:*

- Preparation and rules of distribution of various forms of medicines.
- Characteristics of enteral methods of remedy use.
- Rules of using of liquid, tablets and powdered forms of remedies.
- Sublingual and buccal technique taking of medication.
- Rules of distribution of enteral medicines.
- Features of the using of enteral medicines in elderly and senile patients, patients with swallowing disorders, with damage of intellectual mnesic functions.

*Practical skills:*

- Technique of enteral using of medication.
- Sublingual and buccal technique of medication use.

### **Study 5**

#### **Topical administration of medicines**

**Goal: To examine routes of medicines administration (topical and rectal). To master the technique of instilling drops in the eyes, nose, ears, laying ointment for the eyelid, the use of suppositories, the application of drugs to the skin.**

*Control questions:*

- Features of external (topical) methods of drug administration.
- The technique of instilling drops in the eyes, nose, and ears.
- The technique of laying the ointment under the eyelid.

- Methods of application of suppositories.
- Methods of application of remedies on the skin.

*Practical skills:*

- The application of topical medicines in the management of skin pathology.
- The technique of instilling drops in the eyes, nose, and ears.
- The technique of laying the ointment under the eyelid.
- The technique of insertion of suppositories.

### **Study 6**

#### **Inhalation route of medicines administration.**

**Goal: To study the technique of inhalation route of drug administration. To master the method of use of individual inhaler, spacer, spinhaler, turbuhaler, the use of nebulizer.**

*Control questions:*

- Characteristics of the inhalation method of drug administration.
- The use of individual inhaler and spacer.
- The use of spinhaler, turbuhaler and multidisk.
- Types of nebulizers and their characteristics.
- Rules for the use of the nebulizer.

*Practical skills:*

- The use of individual inhaler and spacer.
- Rules for the use of the nebulizer.

### **Study 7**

#### **General inspection of patient.**

**Goal: Master the rules of General inspection of the patient.**

*Control questions:*

- History taking for nurses.
- Assessment of the state of the patient.
- Assessment of the patient consciousness.
- Assessment of the patient's position.
- Inspection of skin, visible mucous membranes.
- Edema, types of edema.
- Methods of determination of edema.

*Practical skills:*

- General inspection of the patient.
- Determination of peripheral edema and ascites.
- Determination of the water balance.

### **Study 8**

#### **General inspection of patient: anthropometry and thermometry.**

**Goal: Master the rules of anthropometry and thermometry. Care of patients with the fever.**

*Control questions:*

- Determination of height, weight, measurement of the chest and abdomen circumference.
- Determination of the body mass index (BMI).
- Storage and disinfection of thermometers.
- Temperature measurement technique.
- Registration of temperature measurement results.
- The concept of fever. Types of fever, fever curves.
- Periods of fever.
- Care of patients with the fever.

*Practical skills:*

- Determination of the height, weight, measurement of the chest and abdomen circumference.
- Determination of the BMI.
- Temperature measurement technique.
- Registration of temperature measurement results.

### **Study 9**

#### **Diet. The concept of clinical nutrition.**

**Goal: To study the features of dietary nutrition of patients and the organization of patient nutrition in health care organizations.**

*Control questions:*

- The concept of the caloric intake.
- The human body needs for main nutrients (protein, fat, carbohydrates, vitamins, mineral salts, water).
- The importance of diet as a therapeutic factor.
- Therapeutic diets.
- Organization of patient's nutrition in health care organizations.
- Types of enteral nutrition.
- Feeding patients with self-care deficiency, elderly and senile, bedridden.
- The concept of artificial nutrition of patients.

*Practical skills:*

- Making an application for the nutrition in the health care institutions.

### **Study 10**

#### **Observation and care of patients with diseases of respiratory system.**

**Goal: To study the main symptoms of respiratory diseases, to determine the breath rate. Care of patients with respiratory tract diseases.**

*Control questions:*

- The main complaints of the patients with diseases of the respiratory system.
- Signs of the breathing disorders, their assessment.

- Determination of the breath rate and rhythm.
- Pathological rhythms of breathing.
- The collection of sputum for sputum analysis, for the analysis of Mycobacterium tuberculosis and atypical cells test.
- Nutrition of patients with respiratory tract diseases.
- Care of patient with cough, and first aid for this patient.
- Definition of the “postural drainage position” for patient with respiratory tract diseases.

*Practical skills:*

- Collection of sputum for laboratory testing.
- Collection of sputum for bacteriological testing.
- Determination of the breath rate.
- Performing postural drainage.

### **Study 11**

#### **Medical care of patients with chest pain, shortness of breath, attacks of suffocation, hemoptysis and pulmonary bleeding.**

**Goal: Learn the basic rules of care of patients with chest pain, shortness of breath, suffocation, hemoptysis and pulmonary bleeding, and first aid.**

*Control questions:*

1. Medical care and first aid for patients with chest pain.
2. Medical care and first aid for patients with hemoptysis, pulmonary bleeding.
3. Medical care and first aid for patients with cough.
4. Medical care and first aid for patients with bronchial asthma attacks.

### **Study 12**

#### **Oxygen therapy for patients with respiratory tract diseases.**

#### **Peakflowmetry.**

**Goal: To Introduce the method of oxygen therapy and instrumental methods of investigation.**

*Control questions:*

- The concept of oxygen therapy, their types.
- Indications for the oxygen therapy.
- Safety rules with oxygen devices.
- Rules of using of peakflowmeters and registration of the results in medical documentation.
- The concept of instrumental methods of the investigation of the respiratory tract – respiratory function tests (spirometry, pneumotachography, bronchoscopy, bronchography).
- Preparation of patients for instrumental methods of investigations.

*Practical skills:*

- Carrying oxygen therapy by different methods.
- Rules of peakflowmeters using and registration of the results in medical documentations.

### **Study 13**

**Observation and care of patients with diseases of cardiovascular system.**

**Goal: to study the main symptoms of cardiovascular system diseases; care of patients with diseases of the cardiovascular system; to master the technique of registration of blood pressure and pulse determination.**

*Control questions:*

- The main complaints of patients with diseases of cardiovascular system.
- Definition of the “pulse”, its characteristics.
- Palpation of the pulse.
- Method of measurement of blood pressure. Registration of data to medical documentation.
- Technique of using the digital automatic blood pressure monitor.
- Characteristics of the diet used in patients with cardiovascular system diseases.
- The concept of arterial hypertension.
- First aid for patients with hypertensive crisis.
- Care of patients after cardiosurgical interventions.
- The concept of acute coronary syndrome.
- First aid for patients with chest pain.

*Practical skills:*

- Blood pressure measurement technique.
- Determination of the pulse.

### **Study 14**

**Care of patients with urgent conditions in cardiovascular diseases.**

**Goal: to study the care and first aid for patients with emergency conditions in cardiovascular diseases.**

*Control questions:*

- The concept of acute and chronic heart failure.
- First aid for patients with attack of suffocation.
- The concept of acute circulatory collapse (syncope, collapse, shock).
- First aid for patients with syncope, collapse, shock.
- The concept of cardiovascular resuscitation.

*Practical skills:*

- Cardiovascular resuscitation technique.

### **Study 15**

**ECG registration technique.**

**Goal: To study and master the technique of ECG registration.**

*Control questions:*

- Design and structure of the digital ECG system.
- Leads, rules of electrode application.
- ECG registration rules.
- Registration of the medical documentation for electrocardiography.
- Safety rules with a digital ECG system (prevention of electric shock).

- Disinfection of the electrodes and the patients couch.

*Practical skills:*

- Technique of ECG registration.

### **Study 16**

#### **Observation and care of patients with diseases of gastrointestinal tract.**

**Goal: to study the features of care and monitoring of patients with diseases of the digestive system. To learn the methods of preparation of patients for x-ray, endoscopic and ultrasound examination.**

*Control questions:*

- The main complaints of the patients with diseases of gastrointestinal tract.
- Observation and care of patients with diseases of the digestive system.
- Diet for patients with diseases of the digestive system.
- Preparation of patients for x-ray examination of the stomach, intestines, gallbladder and biliary tract.
- Preparation of patients for esophagogastroduodenoscopy, proctosigmoidoscopy, colonoscopy.
- Preparation of patients for ultrasound examination of the digestive system.
- Care of patients with heartburn, first aid.
- Care of patients with abdominal pain, first aid.

*Practical skills:*

1. Preparation of patients for x-ray examination of the stomach, intestines, gallbladder and biliary tract.
2. Preparation of patients for esophagogastroduodenoscopy, proctosigmoidoscopy, colonoscopy.
3. Preparation of patients for ultrasound examination of the digestive system.

### **Study17**

#### **Medical care of patients with vomiting, gastrointestinal bleeding, bloating (meteorism), constipation, diarrhea.**

**Goal: To study the care of patients with vomiting, gastrointestinal bleeding, meteorism, constipation, diarrhea. To learn the methods of collection the vomitus for the tests. To provide the first aid for patients with vomiting, gastrointestinal bleeding.**

*Control questions:*

- Care and first aid for patients with vomiting.
- Methods of collection of vomit for examination.
- Care and first aid for patients with gastric bleeding.
- Care for patients with meteorism (bloating) and stool disorders (constipation, diarrhea).
- Care and first aid to patients with diarrhea, constipation, fecal incontinence, meteorism.
- The method of the feces collection for the stool test.



- The method of the feces collection for the bacteriological test.

*Practical skills:*

1. The method of the feces collection for the stool test.
2. The method of the feces collection for the bacteriological test.

### **Study 18**

#### **Diagnostic and therapeutic nursing procedures. The insertion of a tube into the stomach.**

**Goal: to master the technique of inserting nasogastric tubes into the stomach, the technique of gastric lavage with a tube and gastroenteric tube feeding of the patient.**

*Control questions:*

- Equipment for the gastric lavage.
- Insertion of the tube into the stomach. Indications, contraindications, possible complications.
- Insertion of the oral and nasogastric tubes into the stomach.
- Gastric lavage with a tube.
- Gastroenteric tube feeding of the patient.

*Practical skills:*

- Insertion of the oral and nasogastric tubes into the stomach.
- Gastric lavage with a tube.
- Gastroenteric tube feeding of the patient.

### **Study 19**

#### **Diagnostic and therapeutic nursing procedures. The performance of various types of enemas.**

**Goal: To study and master the technique of enema and vapor tube.**

*Control questions:*

- Indications, contraindications, possible complications of the rectal tube.
- Insertion of the rectal (flatus) tube into the rectum.
- Equipment for the performance of enemas.
- Preparation of the patient for performing of the cleansing enema.
- Enemas, types of enemas. Indications and contraindications for the using of various types of enemas.
- The technique of the cleansing, siphon, medicinal enema.

*Practical skills:*

- The performance of cleansing, siphon, medicinal enema
- Insertion of the rectal tube into the rectum.

### **Study 20**

#### **Observation and care of patients with diseases of the urinary system.**

**Goal: To study the features of care for patients with diseases of the urinary system.**

*Control questions:*

- The main complains in patients with the diseases of kidneys and urinary tract.
- Diuresis. Measurement of daily diuresis.
- Monitoring of changes in urine diuresis and urine properties.
- Features of patient care in diseases of the kidneys and urinary tract.
- Medical care for patients with acute urinary retention, urinary incontinence, renal colic, edema.
- Characteristics of diets used in patients with diseases of the urinary system.
- Medical care and supervision of elderly and senile patients with kidney and urinary tract diseases.
- The method of urine collection for the urine test, Nechyporenko urine test, Zymnytskyi test.
- The method of urine collection for detection of 24-hour glucose level.
- Preparation of the patient for x-ray and ultrasound examination of the kidneys and urinary bladder.

*Practical skills:*

- Measurement of daily diuresis. Registration data of measurement to medical documentation.
- The method of urine collection for urine test, Nechyporenko urine test, Zymnytskyi test.
- The method of urine collection for detection of 24-hour glucose level.